**ANSWER 1**

CSS (Cascading Style Sheets) is a stylesheet language used to control the appearance of HTML elements.  
Why Use CSS?

* Adds styling (colors, fonts, layouts) to web pages.
* Enhances user experience with consistent designs.
* Enables responsive design for various devices.
* Separates content (HTML) from presentation (CSS).

**ANSWER 2**

1. Inline CSS: Inside the HTML element using the style attribute.
2. Internal CSS: Inside a <style> tag in the <head> section.
3. External CSS: In a separate .css file linked with <link>.

**ANSWER 3**

Specificity determines which CSS rule applies when multiple rules target the same element.

Order of Specificity (highest to lowest):

1. Inline styles (style attribute).
2. IDs (#id).
3. Classes (.class), attributes, and pseudo-classes (:hover).
4. Element selectors (e.g., p, h1).